

# **Low-FODMAP Food Plan**

**Proteins** Proteins

Servings/day

Lean, free-range, grass-fed, organically grown animal protein; non-GMO, organic plant protein; and wild-caught, low-mercury fish preferred. Canned meats are allowed if cans are BPA-free and if the meat is free of high-FODMAP fillers.

#### **Animal Protein:**

Cheese (hard): cheddar, colby, feta, havarti, manchego, Pecorino, Swiss-1/2 oz Cheese (soft): brie, Camambert, chevre, goat cheese, mozzarella-1 oz Cottage cheese (dry curd)-1/4 c Cream cheese#-2 T Parmesan cheese-2 T Ricotta cheese#-2 T Egg-1, or 2 egg whites Fish/Shellfish: Anchovies, clams, cod, flounder, halibut, salmon, sardines, trout, tuna, etc.-1 oz Meat: beef, buffalo, elk, lamb, pork, venison, other wild game-1 oz

Poultry (skinless): Chicken, Cornish hen, duck, pheasant, turkey, etc.-1 oz

#### Plant Protein:

Spirulina-2 T Tempeh-1 oz Tofu (firm/extra firm)-11/2-2 oz

#### Protein Powder:

Check label for # grams per scoop (1 protein serving=7 g) Bovine collagen, egg, hemp, whey protein isolate

1 serving as listed = 35-75 calories, 5-7 g protein, 3-5 g fat, 0-4 g carbs

Average protein serving is 3-4 oz (size of palm of hand).

Legumes#

Organic, non-GMO preferred

Servings/day

Black beans (canned only)-1/4 c Green peas (cooked)-1% c Chickpeas (canned only)-1/4 c

Hummus-1 T Mung beans (cooked)-1/4 c

1 serving = 90-110 calories, 3-7 g protein, 0 fat, 15 g carbs

**Dairy & Alternatives** 

Proteins/Carbs

Proteins/Carbs

Servings/day

Unsweetened, organic preferred

Dairy:

Milk (plain): Lactose-free cow, goat-8 oz Yogurt (plain): Lactose-free cow,

goat-4-6 oz

Dairy Alternatives:

Milk: Almond, hemp-8 oz Milk: Coconut#-4 oz Milk: Rice#-6 oz

Yogurt (plain): coconut-4-6 oz

1 dairy serving = 90-150 calories, 7-8 g protein, 12 g carbs / 1 dairy alternative serving = 25-90 calories, 1-9 g protein, 1-4 g carbs (nutritional values vary)

Buttermilk, evaporated milk, goat milk, heavy cream, kefir, oat milk, sour cream, soy milk, sweetened condensed milk, yogurt (except those listed), and any other lactosecontaining dairy products. Check milk substitutes for high-FODMAP sweeteners and additives. Unsweetened homemade dairy alternatives are preferred.

**Nuts & Seeds** 

Servings/day

Unsweetened, unsalted, organic preferred

Almonds#-6 Brazil nuts-2 Chia seeds-1 T Chestnuts-5 Coconut (fresh)#-1/3 c Coconut (dried, shredded)#-3 T Flax seeds-1/2 T Hazelnuts#-5 Macadamias-2-3 Nut and seed butters: Almond#,

tahini# (sesame seed)-1/2 T

Cashews and pistachios

Proteins/Fats

Nut flour/meal: Almond#-1/4 c

Peanuts-10 Pecan halves-4 Pine nuts-1 T Pumpkin seeds-1 T Sesame seeds#-1 T Sunflower seeds#-1/2 T

Walnut halves-4

1 serving = 45 calories, 4 g fat

Eliminate:

Fats & Oils Fats

Servings/day

Minimally refined, cold-pressed, organic, non-GMO preferred

Avocado#-2 T or 1/8 whole Butter/ghee (clarified butter, grass-fed)-1 t Coconut milk, regular (canned)-11/2 T Coconut milk, light (canned)-3 T Mayonnaise (unsweetened)-1 t Oils, cooking: Avocado, coconut, ghee, olive (extra virgin), rice bran, sesame-1 t

Oils, salad: Almond, avocado, flaxseed oil, hempseed, olive (extra virgin), safflower (high-oleic), sesame, sunflower (high-oleic), walnut-1 t Olives: Black, green, kalamata-8 Pesto# (olive oil)-1 t

1 serving = 45 calories, 5 g fat

# Eliminate:

Chocolate, soybean oil, and any salad dressings or sauces made with sweeteners or other high-FODMAP additives.

\*Items marked with # indicate moderate- and high-FODMAP foods that may be tolerated in reduced serving sizes, as specified. Limit these foods to a maximum 1 serving from each food category daily.

Notes: Nutritional amounts are based on average values for the variety of foods within each food category.

Dietary prescription is subject to the discretion of the health practitioner.

The Low FODMAP Diet was developed by researchers at Monash University. This food plan should be followed under the supervision of a qualified healthcare professional.

#### **Vegetables** Non-starchy

Carbs

## Servings/day

# Organic, non-GMO preferred

Artichoke hearts# (canned)-1% c

Arugula

Asparagus#–1 spear Bamboo shoots Beets# (cubed)–1/4 c Bok choy

Broccoli#-1/4 c Cabbage: Green, purple,

Savoy#
Carrots
Celeriac root
Celery#=1/4 med stalk
Chard/Swire shard

Chard/Swiss chard Chervil

Chives
Cilantro
Cucumbers
Daikon radishes
Eggplant

Endive Escarole Fennel

Fermented vegetables: Kimchi#, sauerkraut#, etc.-1 T

Green beans

Greens: Beet, collard, kale, mustard, turnip, etc.

Ginger root-1 t Horseradish Kohlrabi Lettuce, all Microgreens Parsley

Parsnips Peppers, all

Pumpkin# (canned only)-1/4 c

Radicchio Radishes

Scallions (green part only)–2 T

Sea vegetables Snow peas#-5 pods

Spinach

Sprouts: Alfalfa, bean Squash: Delicata, chayote, spaghetti, yellow, zucchini

Tomato

Tomato juice–¾ c Tomato paste, sauce (unsweetened)

Turnips

Vegetable juice-¾ c Water chestnuts

Watercress

1 serving =  $\frac{1}{2}$  c, 1 c raw greens = 25 calories, 5 g carbs

#### Eliminate

Bittermelon, Brussels sprouts, cauliflower, dandelion greens, garlic, jicama, leeks, mushrooms, okra, onion, shallots, sugar snap peas, sunchokes (Jersulaem artichokes), and sweet corn.

# **Vegetables** Starchy

Carbs

# Servings/day \_

#### Organic, non-GMO preferred

Acorn squash (cubed)–1 c Butternut squash# (cubed)–1/4 c Plantain–1/3 c or 1/2 whole Potato: Purple, red, sweet,

yellow-1/2 med

1 serving = 80 calories, 15 g carbs

Potatoes (mashed)–½ c Root vegetables: Parsnip, rutabaga, taro, turnip–½ c Yam–½ med

Fruits Carbs

# Servings/day

# Organic, non-GMO preferred; unsweetened, no sugar added

Banana-½ med Blueberries-¾ c Cranberries-¾ c Dried fruit: Cranberries#, currants#, Gogi berries#, papaya#, pineapple#, raisins#– 1 T

Grapefruit#-1/2 med

Grapes-15

Guava-1 med
Kiwi-1 med
Melon, all-1 c
Orange-1 sm
Papaya-1 c
Passionfruit-1 med
Pineapple-3/4 c
Pomegranate seeds#-1/4 c
Raspberries-1 c

# Fruits (continued)

Carbs

Rhubarb-1 c Starfruit-1 med Strawberries–1¼ c Tangerines–2 sm

1 serving = 60 calories, 15 g carbs

#### Eliminate:

Apples, applesauce, apricots, blackberries, boysenberries, cherries, dates, figs, lychee, mango, nectarines, peaches, pears, persimmon, plums, prunes, watermelon, and all canned fruit.

# Whole Grains (100%)

Carbs

# Servings/day

# Unsweetened, organic preferred

#### Gluten-Free:

Amaranth#\_1/4 c Buckwheat\_1/2 c

Cereal: Corn#, quinoa#-1/2 c Cous cous: Corn#, rice#-1/4 c Flours: Buckwheat, corn,

cornstarch, millet, quinoa, rice, teff, potato, tapioca Grits: corn (polenta)–½ c

Millet– ½ c

Oats: quick (rolled)#-1/4 c
Oats: steel-cut-1/2 c
Quinoa-1/2 c
Popcorn-1 c

Rice: Basmati, black, brown, purple, red, white, wild-1/3 c

Sorghum-1/8 c Teff-3/4 c

# Gluten Containing:

Bulgur#\_1/4 c Spelt#\_1/4 c

#### **Individual Portions:**

Bread–1 slice Pasta–⅓ c Tortilla–1, 6 in

All grain servings are for cooked amounts. 1 serving = 75-110 calories, 15 g carbs.

#### Eliminate:

Eliminate any breads, cereals, crackers, pastas, etc., made from wheat, rye, and barley. This includes cous cous (wheat), flour tortillas, freekeh, granola mixes, naan, Roti, sprouted bread.

# **Beverages, Spices & Condiments**

### Unsweetened, no sugar added

Filtered water

Sparkling/mineral water Coconut water#-4 oz Coffee Fruit juice: Orange#, cranberry#- 4 oz Tea: Black, chai green, peppermint, white Tea (diluted): Chamomile#, herbal#, oolong# Cacao powder Herbs: basil, cilantro, curry

leaves, kafir lime, lemongrass,

mint, parsley, rosemary, sage,

tarragon, thyme, watercress

Spices, all
Condiments: Fish sauce,

ketchup (unsweetened), lemon/ lime juice, miso paste, mustard, vinegar (apple cider, balsamic#, rice wine), Worchestershire sauce–use sparingly, suggest 1 T or less per serving

Approved sweeteners: Maple syrup, molasses, Stevia—use sparingly, suggest 1 t.

#### Eliminate:

Artificial sweeteners, dandelion tea, fruit juice (except those listed), garlic salt, honey, and onion salt.

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